

一様分布

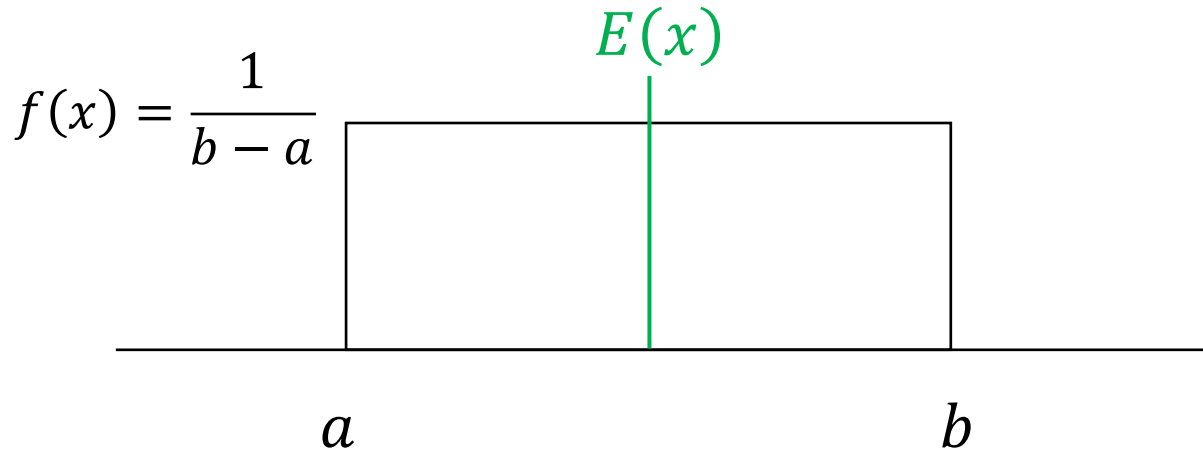
平均値の導出

$$f(x) \times (b - a) = 1 \quad \leftarrow \text{累積確率密度}$$

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{b - a}$$

期待値

$$E(x) = \int_a^b f(x)x dx = \int_a^b \frac{1}{b-a} x dx = \frac{1}{b-a} \int_a^b x dx = \frac{1}{b-a} \left[\frac{x^2}{2} \right]_a^b = \frac{1}{b-a} \frac{b^2 - a^2}{2} = \frac{(b+a)(b-a)}{2(b-a)} = \frac{a+b}{2}$$



一般に分散は

$$V(x) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x)\{x - E(x)\}^2 dx = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x)x^2 dx - E(x)^2$$

一様分布の分散は

$$\begin{aligned} V(x) &= \int_a^b f(x)\{x - E(x)\}^2 dx = \int_a^b f(x)x^2 dx - E(x)^2 \\ &= \int_a^b \frac{1}{b-a} x^2 dx - \left(\frac{a+b}{2}\right)^2 \\ &= \frac{1}{b-a} \left[\frac{x^3}{3}\right]_a^b - \frac{(a+b)^2}{4} \\ &= \frac{1}{b-a} \cdot \frac{b^3 - a^3}{3} - \frac{a^2 + 2ab + b^2}{4} \\ &= \frac{4b^3 - 4a^3 - 3(b-a)(a^2 + 2ab + b^2)}{12(b-a)} \\ &= \frac{(b-a)^3}{12(b-a)} \\ &= \frac{(b-a)^2}{12} \end{aligned} \quad \Rightarrow \quad \text{標準偏差 } D(x) = \sqrt{V(x)} = \frac{b-a}{2\sqrt{3}}$$

分散の導出

$$\begin{aligned}
 V(x) &= 2 \int_a^{\frac{a+b}{2}} \frac{1}{b-a} \left(x - \frac{a+b}{2}\right)^2 dx \\
 &= \frac{2}{b-a} \int_a^{\frac{a+b}{2}} \left(x - \frac{a+b}{2}\right)^2 dx \\
 &= \frac{2}{b-a} \int_a^{\frac{a+b}{2}} \left\{ x^2 - (a+b)x + \frac{(a+b)^2}{4} \right\} dx \\
 &= \frac{2}{b-a} \left\{ \left[\frac{x^3}{3} \right]_a^{\frac{a+b}{2}} - (a+b) \left[\frac{x^2}{2} \right]_a^{\frac{a+b}{2}} + \frac{(a+b)^2}{4} [x]_a^{\frac{a+b}{2}} \right\} \\
 &= \frac{2}{b-a} \left\{ \frac{(a+b)^3}{24} + \frac{12(a+b)a^2 - 8a^3 - 6(a+b)^2 a}{24} \right\} \\
 &= \frac{2}{b-a} \cdot \frac{b^3 - a^3 - 3ab^2 + 3a^2b}{24} \\
 &= \frac{2}{b-a} \cdot \frac{(b-a)^3}{24} \\
 &= \frac{(b-a)^2}{12}
 \end{aligned}$$

➡ 標準偏差 $D(x) = \sqrt{V(x)} = \frac{b-a}{2\sqrt{3}}$

