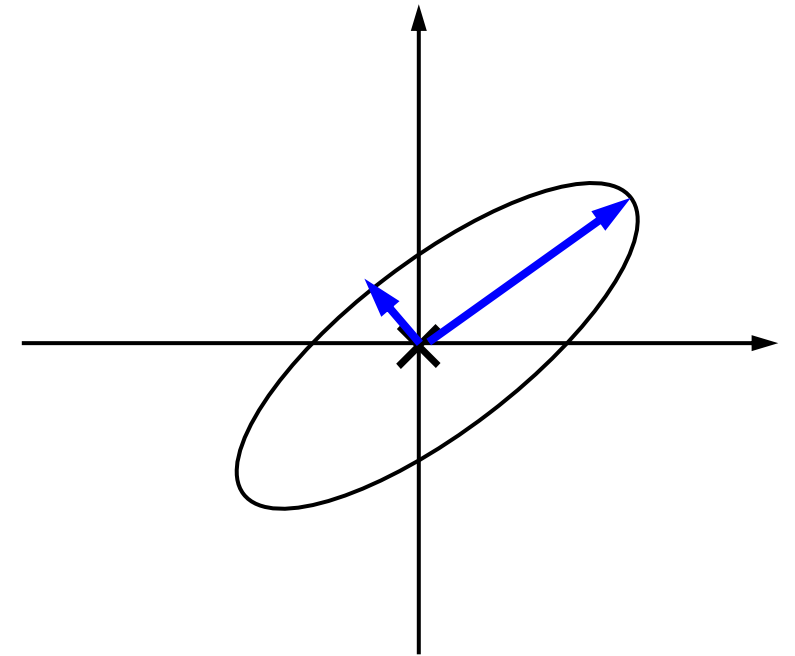
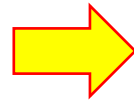
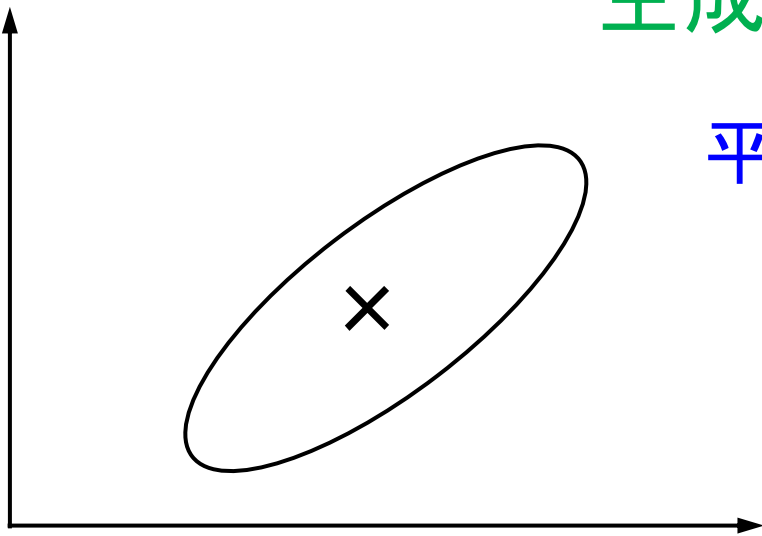


主成分分析のイメージ図

平均値を差引く(中心化)



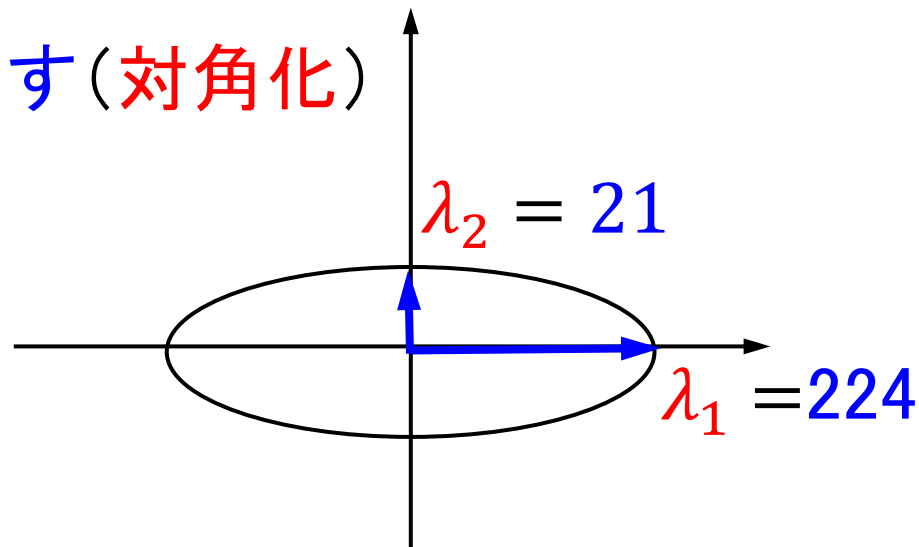
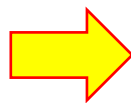
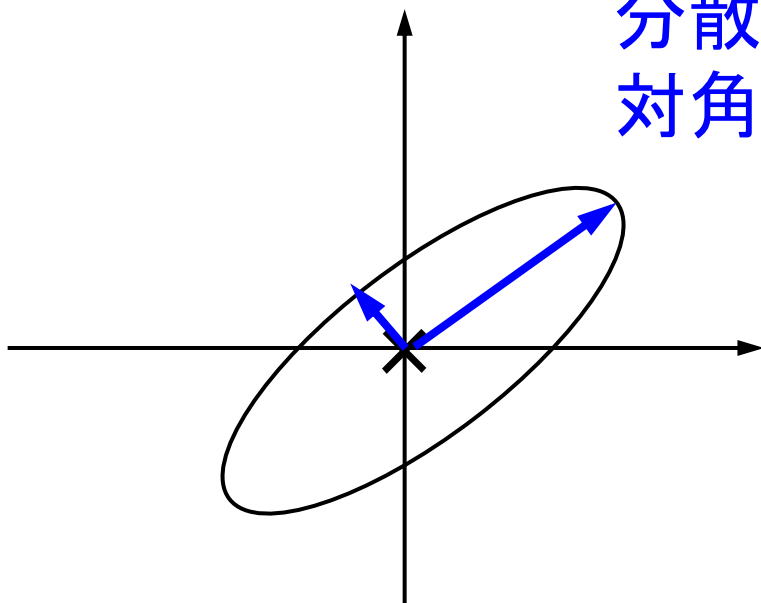
分散 $V_x = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2$ $V_y = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \bar{y})^2$

共分散 $S_{xy} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})(y_i - \bar{y})$

$$\frac{1}{n} X^T X = \frac{1}{n} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 - \bar{x} & \cdots & x_n - \bar{x} \\ y_1 - \bar{y} & \cdots & y_n - \bar{y} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 - \bar{x} & y_1 - \bar{y} \\ \vdots & \vdots \\ x_n - \bar{x} & y_n - \bar{y} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} V_x & S_{xy} \\ S_{xy} & V_y \end{bmatrix} = S$$

分散共分散行列

分散共分散行列が
対角行列になるように回す (対角化)



分散共分散行列

$$S = \begin{bmatrix} V_x & S_{xy} \\ S_{xy} & V_y \end{bmatrix}$$

直交行列Pによって対角化

$$P^T S P = \begin{bmatrix} \lambda_1 & 0 \\ 0 & \lambda_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} V_x - \lambda & S_{xy} \\ S_{xy} & V_y - \lambda \end{bmatrix} = 0 \text{ として } \lambda \text{ を求める}$$

$$(V_x - \lambda)(V_y - \lambda) - S_{xy}^2 = 0$$

$$\lambda^2 - (V_x + V_y)\lambda + V_x V_y - S_{xy}^2 = 0$$

$$V_x = 133.5$$

$$V_y = 111.7$$

$$S_{xy} = 100.2 \text{ のとき}$$

$$\lambda_1 = 224$$

$$\lambda_2 = 21$$