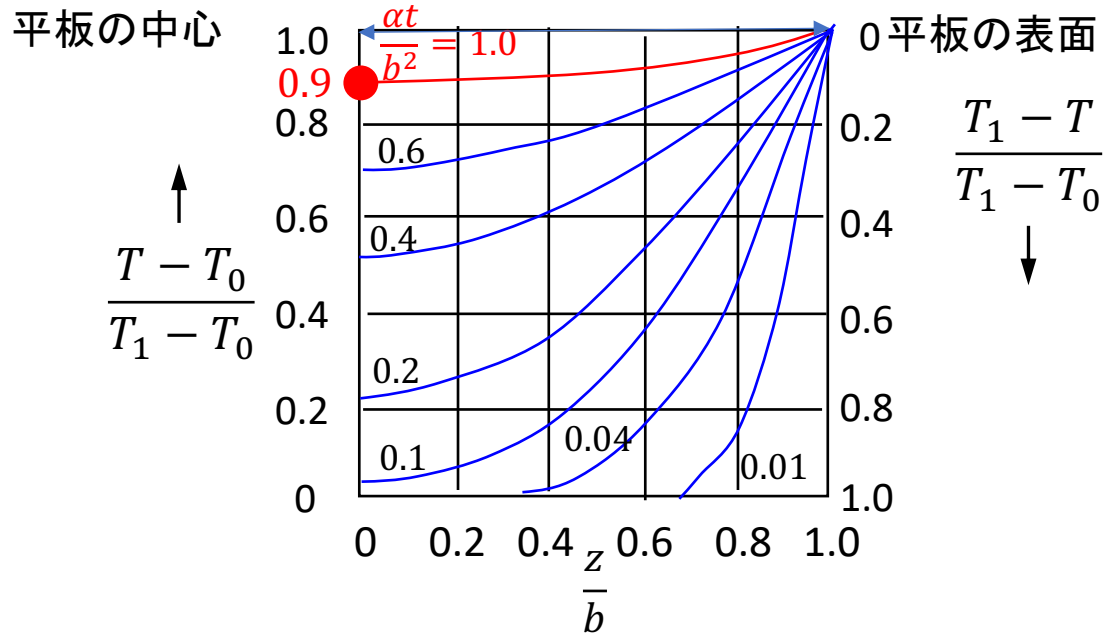




熱移動の偏微分方程式

$$\frac{\partial T}{\partial t} = \alpha \frac{\partial^2 T}{\partial z^2}$$

非定常温度分布の解

$$\theta = \frac{T - T_0}{T_1 - T_0} = 1 - \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{4 \sin(\beta_n)}{\{\sin(2\beta_n) + 2\beta_n\}} \exp(-\beta_n F) \cos(\beta_n X)$$

$$\beta_n = \frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{3\pi}{2}, \dots \dots \frac{(2n+1)\pi}{2}$$

$$X = \frac{z}{b} \quad F = \frac{\alpha t}{b^2}$$

b : 板厚

z : z 方向任意の座標

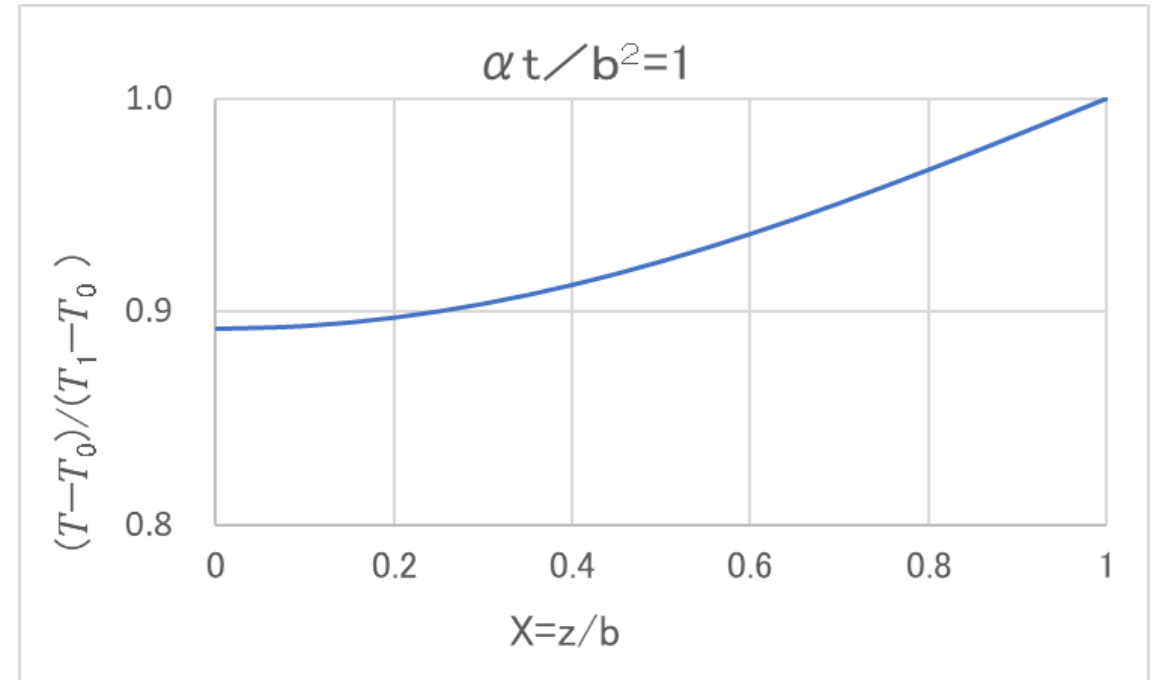
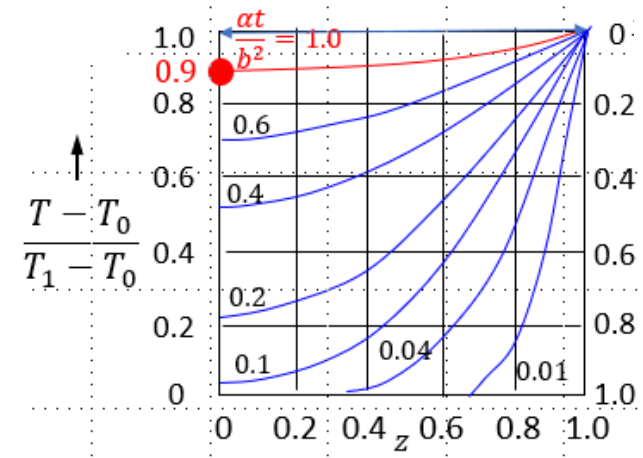
α : 熱拡散係数

t : 時間

$F=\alpha t/b^2=1$ として、曲線を描く

X	θ	β_n	1.571	4.712	7.854	10.996	14.137
0	0.892		0.108	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
0.1	0.893		0.107	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
0.2	0.897		0.103	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
0.3	0.904		0.096	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
0.4	0.913		0.087	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
0.5	0.924		0.076	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
0.6	0.937		0.063	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
0.7	0.951		0.049	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
0.8	0.967		0.033	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
0.9	0.983		0.017	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
1	1.000		0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

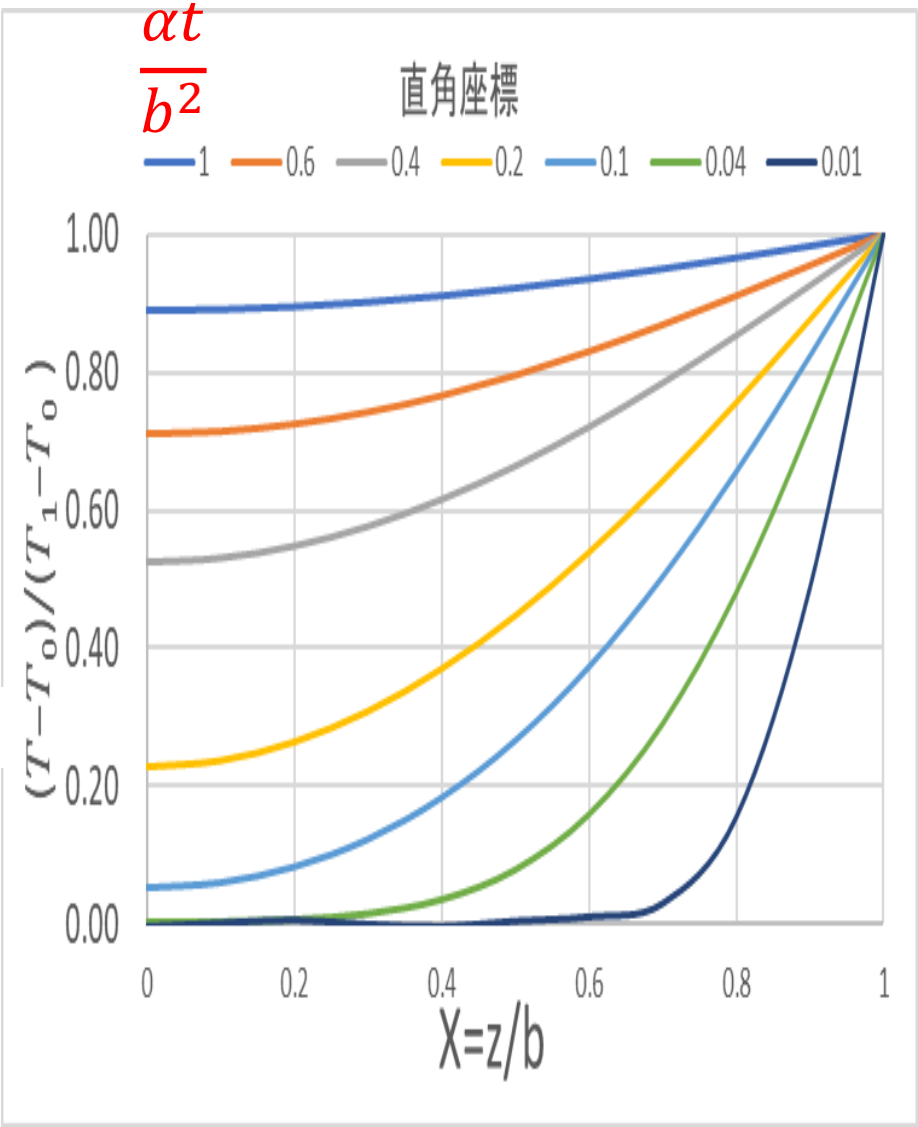
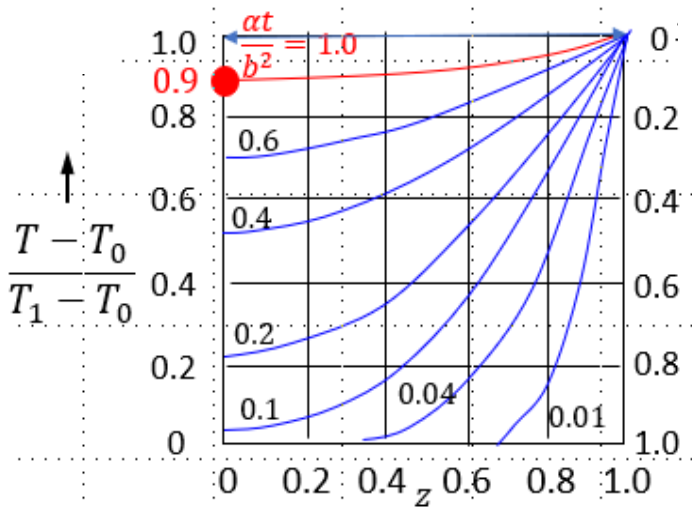
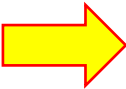
....



$$\theta = \frac{T-T_0}{T_1-T_0} = 1 - \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{4 \sin(\beta_n)}{\{\sin(2\beta_n) + 2\beta_n\}} \exp(-\beta_n F) \cos(\beta_n X)$$

$$\theta = \frac{T-T_0}{T_1-T_0} = 1 - \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{4 \sin(\beta_n)}{\{\sin(2\beta_n) + 2\beta_n\}} \exp(-\beta_n^2 F) \cos(\beta_n X)$$

	F=αt/b²						
X	1	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.04	0.01
0	0.89	0.71	0.53	0.23	0.05	0.00	0.00
0.1	0.89	0.71	0.53	0.24	0.06	0.00	0.00
0.2	0.90	0.72	0.55	0.26	0.08	0.00	0.00
0.3	0.90	0.74	0.58	0.31	0.12	0.01	0.00
0.4	0.91	0.77	0.62	0.37	0.18	0.03	0.00
0.5	0.92	0.80	0.66	0.45	0.26	0.08	0.00
0.6	0.94	0.83	0.72	0.54	0.37	0.16	0.01
0.7	0.95	0.87	0.78	0.64	0.50	0.29	0.03
0.8	0.97	0.91	0.85	0.76	0.65	0.48	0.15
0.9	0.98	0.95	0.93	0.88	0.82	0.72	0.49
1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00



事例3 非定常一次元

基礎方程式

$$\frac{\partial T}{\partial t} = a \frac{d^2 T}{dx^2} \quad a = \frac{\lambda}{\rho c}: \text{温度伝導率}$$

初期条件及び境界条件

$t=0, 0 \leq x \leq b$ で $T=T_\infty$

$t>0, x=0$ で $T_0=T_h$

$t>0, x=b$ で $T_b=T_\infty$

無次元化

$$\theta = \frac{(T - T_\infty)}{(T_h - T_\infty)} \quad \text{フーリエ数} \quad F_o = \frac{at}{b^2} \quad X = \frac{x}{b}$$

$$\frac{\partial \theta}{\partial F_o} = a \frac{d^2 \theta}{dX^2}$$

$F_o=0, 0 \leq X \leq 1$ で $\theta=0$

$F_o > 0, X=0$ で $\theta_o=1$

$F_o > 0, X=1$ で $\theta_b=0$

→

$$\frac{\theta_i^{k+1} - \theta_i^k}{\Delta F_o} = \frac{\theta_{i+1}^{k+1} - 2\theta_i^{k+1} + \theta_{i-1}^{k+1}}{\Delta X^2}$$

→

$$\theta_i^{k+1} = \frac{c_x}{1 + 2c_x} \left\{ (\theta_{i+1}^{k+1} + \theta_{i-1}^{k+1}) + \left(\frac{1}{c_x}\right) \theta_i^k \right\}$$

$$\text{ここで、} c_x = \frac{\Delta F_o}{\Delta X^2} = \frac{a \Delta t}{\Delta x^2}$$

$F_o=0, 0 \leq X_i \leq 1$ で $\theta_i^0=0$

$F_o > 0, X_0=0$ で $\theta_o^k=1$

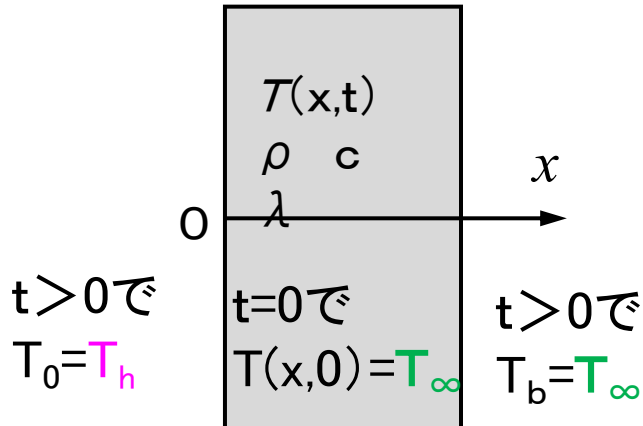
$F_o > 0, X_M=1$ で $\theta_M^k=0$ (Mは分割数)

差分方程式

$$\frac{T_i^{k+1} - T_i^k}{\Delta t} = a \frac{T_{i+1}^{k+1} - 2T_i^{k+1} + T_{i-1}^{k+1}}{\Delta x^2} + \frac{Q_v}{\rho c}$$

$$T_i^{k+1} = \frac{1}{1 + 2c_x} \{ c_x (T_{i+1}^{k+1} + T_{i-1}^{k+1}) + T_i^k + c_q Q_v \}$$

$$\text{ここで、} a = \frac{\lambda}{\rho c} \quad c_x = \frac{a \Delta t}{\Delta x^2} \quad c_q = \frac{\Delta t}{\rho c}$$



事例3 非定常一次元

ファイル名: excel 303.xls

$$\theta_i^{k+1} = \frac{c_x}{1+2c_x} \left\{ (\theta_{i+1}^{k+1} + \theta_{i-1}^{k+1}) + \left(\frac{1}{c_x}\right) \theta_i^k \right\}$$

$$=(\$C\$22/(1+2*\$C\$22))*(\text{F27}+\text{H27}+(1/\$C\$22)*\text{G26})$$

$$\text{ここで、} c_x = \frac{\Delta F_0}{\Delta X^2} = \frac{a\Delta t}{\Delta x^2}$$

