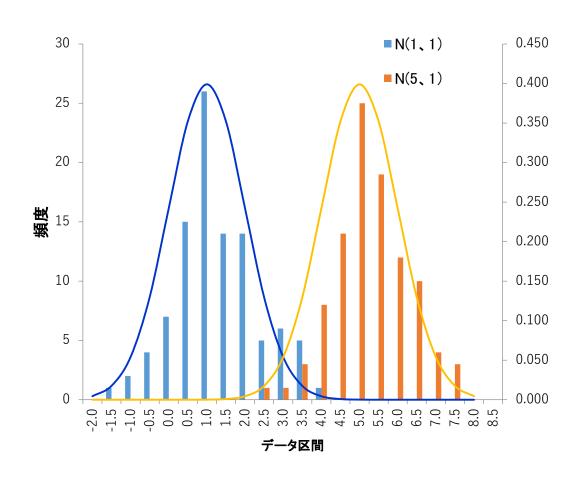
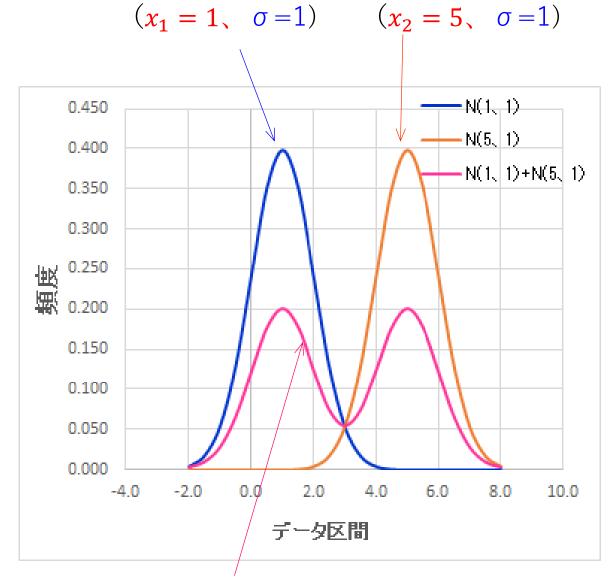
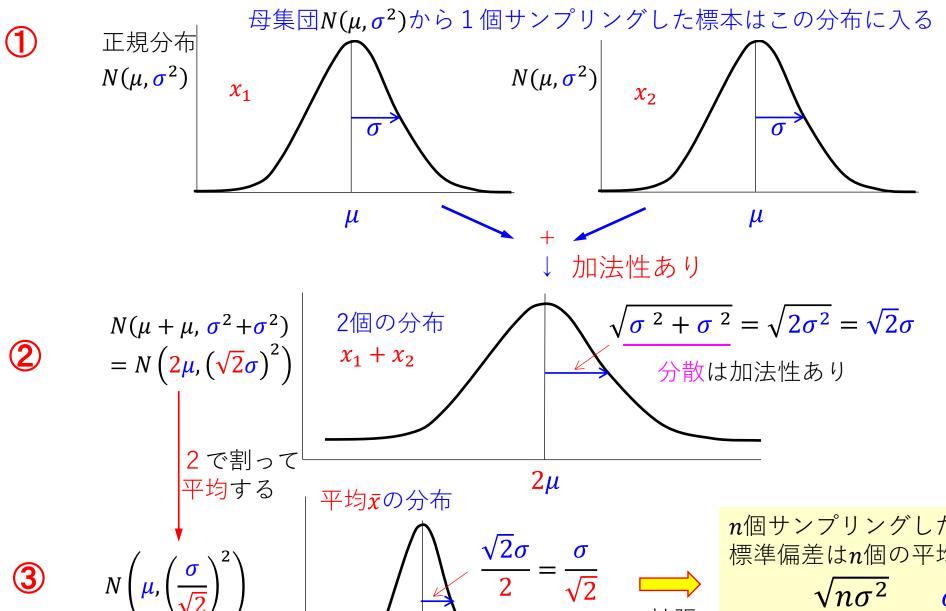
2つの分布を合計した分布は?



確率分布図



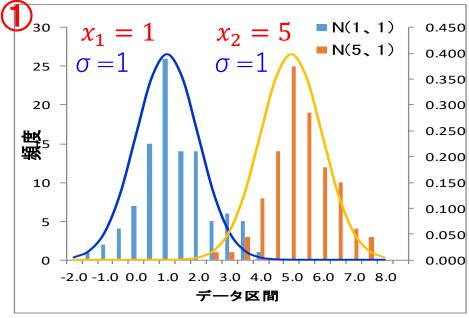
 x_1 と x_1 の確率分布図に0.5をかけて単純に合計した確率分布図

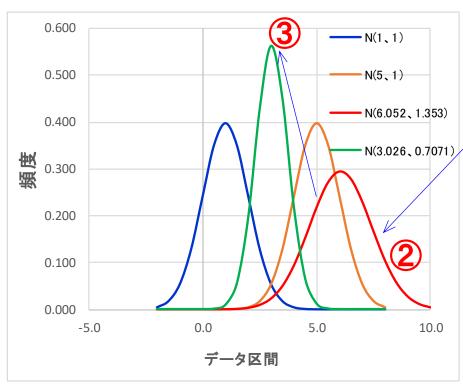


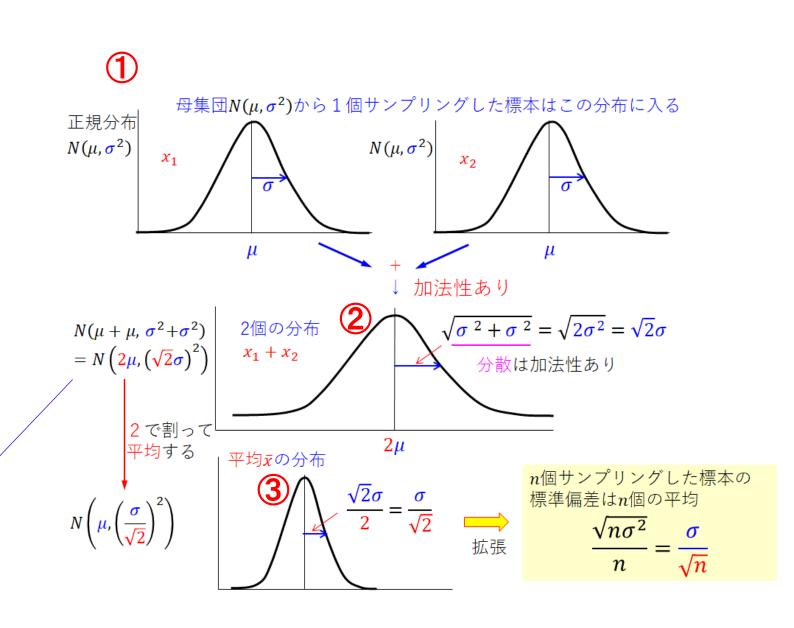
拡張

n個サンプリングした標本の 標準偏差はπ個の平均

$$\frac{\sqrt{n\sigma^2}}{n} = \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}$$





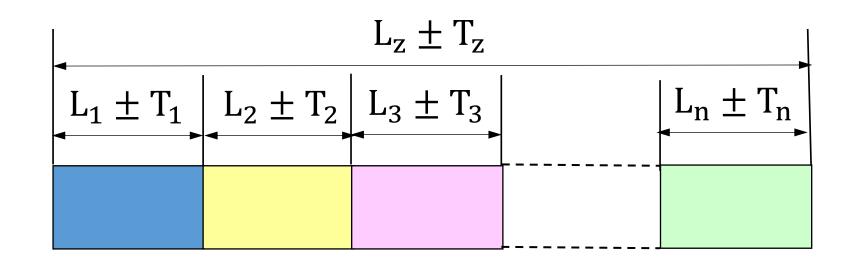


図面上の公差をどう考えるか?

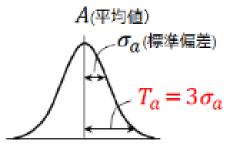
ヒント ・ワーストケース ・ピタゴラスの定理

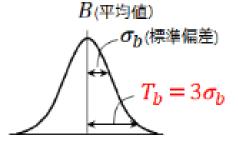
ワーストケース
$$T_z = T_1 \pm T_2 \pm T_3 \pm \cdots \pm T_n$$

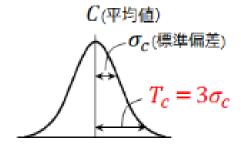
$$T_z = \sqrt{T_1^2 + T_2^2 + T_3^2 + \dots + T_n^2}$$

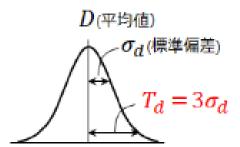


累積公差 計算式導入









$$Z = A + B + C + D$$
(平均値)
$$\sigma_Z = \sqrt{\sigma_a^2 + \sigma_b^2 + \sigma_c^2 + \sigma_d^2}$$

$$T_Z = 3\sigma_Z$$

$$\sigma_a = \frac{T_a}{3}$$
 $\sigma_b = \frac{T_b}{3}$ $\sigma_c = \frac{T_c}{3}$ $\sigma_d = \frac{T_d}{3}$ LY

$$T_z = \sqrt{T_a^2 + T_b^2 + T_c^2 + T_d^2}$$