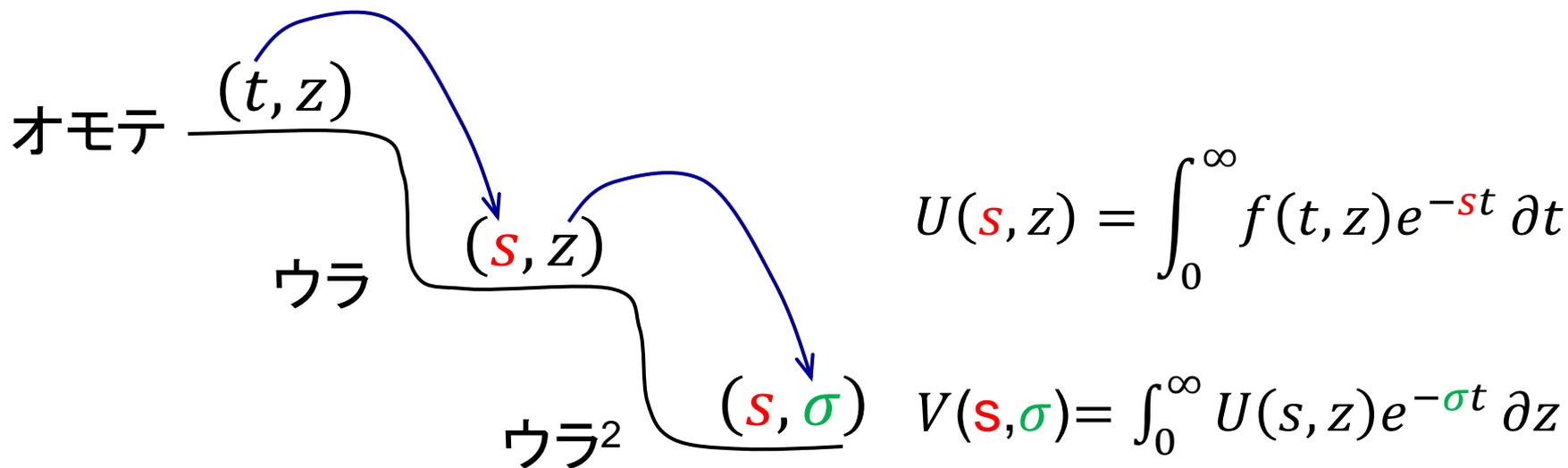


ラプラス変換 $F(s) = \int_0^{\infty} f(t)e^{-st} dt$

$f(t) \supset F(s)$ と簡略に書く

変数が2つの場合は、 $f(t, z) \supset U(s, z) \supset V(s, \sigma)$



$V(s, \sigma) \subset U(s, z) \subset f(t, z)$ をラプラス逆変換という

ラプラス変換→
←逆ラプラス変換

オモテ	ウラ
$f(t)$	$F(s)$
α	$\int_0^{\infty} \alpha e^{-st} dt = \frac{\alpha}{s}$
$\frac{\cosh at}{2}$ $\frac{e^{at} + e^{-at}}{2}$	$\int_0^{\infty} \cosh at e^{-st} dt = \frac{s}{s^2 - \alpha^2}$
$\frac{\sinh at}{2}$ $\frac{e^{at} - e^{-at}}{2}$	$\int_0^{\infty} \sinh at e^{-st} dt = \frac{\alpha}{s^2 - \alpha^2}$
$\frac{\partial f(t)}{\partial t}$	$\int_0^{\infty} \frac{\partial f(t)}{\partial t} e^{-st} dt = sF(s) - f(0)$
$\frac{\partial^2 f(t)}{\partial t^2}$	$\int_0^{\infty} \frac{\partial^2 f(t)}{\partial t^2} e^{-st} dt = s^2 F(s) - sf'(0) - f''(0)$
$1 - \operatorname{erf}\left(\frac{\alpha}{\sqrt{4t}}\right)$	$\frac{1}{s} \exp(-\alpha \sqrt{s})$

$\theta(\tau, \xi)$ の偏微分方程式

$$\frac{\partial \theta(\tau, \xi)}{\partial \tau} = \frac{\partial^2 \theta(\tau, \xi)}{\partial \xi^2}$$

初期条件

$$\tau = 0 \quad \theta(0, \xi) = 0$$

境界条件その1

$$\xi = 0 \quad \theta(\tau, 0) = 1$$

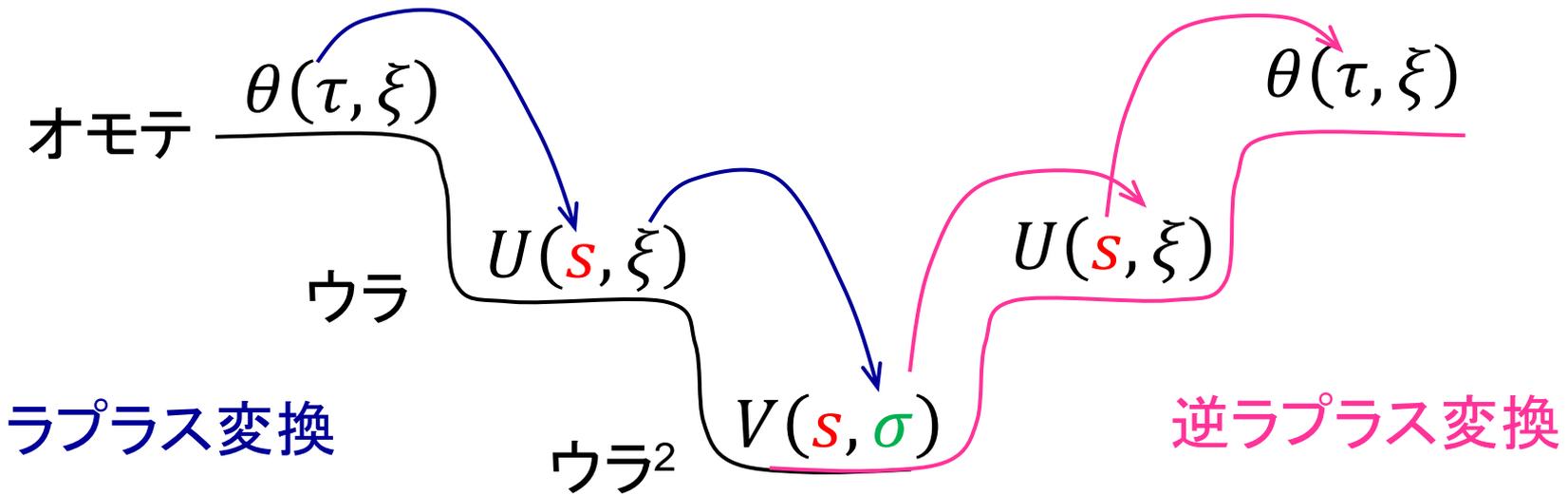
境界条件その2

$$\xi = 1 \quad \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial \xi} = 0 \quad \text{あるいは}$$

$$\xi = \infty \quad \theta(\tau, \infty) = 0 \quad \leftarrow \text{無限深さ}$$

$$\theta(\tau, \xi) \supset U(s, \xi) \supset V(s, \sigma)$$

$$V(s, \sigma) \subset \theta(\tau, \xi) \subset U(s, \xi)$$



オモテ	→	ウラ	→	ウラ ²
$\theta(\tau, \xi)$		$U(s, \xi)$		$V(s, \sigma)$
$\frac{\partial \theta(\tau, \xi)}{\partial \tau}$		$sU(s, \xi) - \theta(0, \xi)$		
		$\frac{\partial^2 \theta(\tau, \xi)}{\partial \xi^2}$		$\sigma^2 V(s, \sigma) - \sigma U(s, 0) - \frac{\partial U(s, 0)}{\partial \xi}$

オモテ $\frac{\partial \theta(\tau, \xi)}{\partial \tau} = \frac{\partial^2 \theta(\tau, \xi)}{\partial \xi^2}$

ウラ
 左辺 = $\frac{\partial \theta(\tau, \xi)}{\partial \tau} \supset sU(s, \xi) - \theta(0, \xi)$
 = $sU(s, \xi) - 0$

右辺 = $\frac{\partial^2 \theta(\tau, \xi)}{\partial \xi^2} \supset \frac{\partial^2 U(s, \xi)}{\partial \xi^2}$

$sU(s, \xi) = \frac{\partial^2 U(s, \xi)}{\partial \xi^2}$

初期条件
 $\tau = 0$
 $\theta(0, \xi) = 0$

ウラ²
 左辺 = $sU(s, \xi) \supset sV(s, \sigma)$

右辺 = $\frac{\partial^2 U(s, \xi)}{\partial \xi^2}$
 $\supset \sigma^2 V(s, \sigma) - \sigma U(s, 0) - \frac{\partial U(s, 0)}{\partial \xi}$
 = $\sigma^2 V(s, \sigma) - \sigma U(s, 0) - g(s)$

境界条件その1
 $\xi = 0$
 $U(s, 0) = \frac{1}{s}$

= $\sigma^2 V(s, \sigma) - \frac{\sigma}{s} - g(s)$

$sV(s, \sigma) = \sigma^2 V(s, \sigma) - \frac{\sigma}{s} - g(s)$

オモテ

ウラ

初期条件

$$\tau = 0 \quad \theta(0, \xi) = 0$$

境界条件その1

$$\xi = 0 \quad \theta(\tau, 0) = 1$$

境界条件その2

$$\xi = \infty \quad \theta(\tau, \infty) = 0$$

境界条件その1

$$\xi = 0 \quad U(s, 0) = \frac{1}{s}$$

境界条件その2

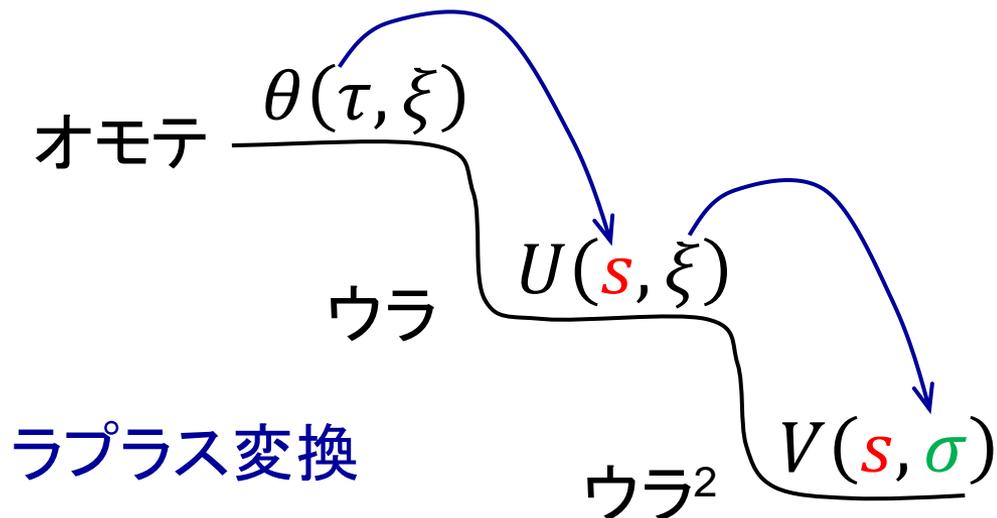
$$\xi = \infty \quad U(s, \infty) = 0$$

$sV(s, \sigma) = \sigma^2 V(s, \sigma) - \frac{\sigma}{s} - g(s)$ を整理して

$$(\sigma^2 - s)V(s, \sigma) = \frac{\sigma}{s} + g(s)$$

$$V(s, \sigma) = \frac{1}{s} \frac{\sigma}{\sigma^2 - s} + \frac{g(s)}{\sigma^2 - s}$$

$$\theta(\tau, \xi) \supset U(s, \xi) \supset V(s, \sigma)$$



ウラ ² → ウラ	
$V(s, \sigma)$	$U(s, \xi)$
$\frac{\sigma}{\sigma^2 - (\sqrt{s})^2}$	$\cosh \sqrt{s} \xi$
$\frac{\sqrt{s}}{\sigma^2 - (\sqrt{s})^2}$	$\sinh \sqrt{s} \xi$

$$V(s, \sigma) = \frac{1}{s} \frac{\sigma}{\sigma^2 - s} + \frac{g(s)}{\sigma^2 - s}$$

$$= \frac{1}{s} \left(\frac{\sigma}{\sigma^2 - \sqrt{s}^2} \right) + \frac{g(s)}{\sqrt{s}} \left(\frac{\sqrt{s}}{\sigma^2 - \sqrt{s}^2} \right)$$

$$\text{左辺} = V(s, \sigma) \subset U(s, \xi)$$

$$\text{右辺} = \frac{1}{s} \cosh \sqrt{s} \xi + \frac{g(s)}{\sqrt{s}} \sinh \sqrt{s} \xi$$

$$U(s, \xi) = \frac{1}{s} \cosh \sqrt{s} \xi + \frac{g(s)}{\sqrt{s}} \sinh \sqrt{s} \xi$$

$$U(s, \xi) = \frac{1}{2} \left\{ \frac{1}{s} (e^{\sqrt{s}\xi} + e^{-\sqrt{s}\xi}) \right\} + \frac{1}{2} \left\{ \frac{g(s)}{\sqrt{s}} (e^{\sqrt{s}\xi} - e^{-\sqrt{s}\xi}) \right\}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{s} + \frac{g(s)}{\sqrt{s}} \right) e^{\sqrt{s}\xi} + \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{s} - \frac{g(s)}{\sqrt{s}} \right) e^{-\sqrt{s}\xi}$$

境界条件その2

$$\xi = \infty \quad U(s, \infty) = 0 \text{ を満足するためには、} \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{s} + \frac{g(s)}{\sqrt{s}} \right) = 0$$

$$\text{よって } g(s) = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{s}}$$

$$U(s, \xi) = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{s} - \frac{g(s)}{\sqrt{s}} \right) e^{-\sqrt{s}\xi} = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{s} - \frac{-\frac{1}{\sqrt{s}}}{\sqrt{s}} \right) e^{-\sqrt{s}\xi}$$

$$= \frac{1}{s} e^{-\sqrt{s}\xi}$$

ウラ	オモテ
$U(s, \xi)$	$\theta(\tau, \xi)$
$\frac{1}{s} e^{-\sqrt{s}\xi}$	$1 - \operatorname{erf}\left(\frac{\xi}{\sqrt{4\tau}}\right)$

$$U(s, \xi) = \frac{1}{s} e^{-\sqrt{s}\xi}$$

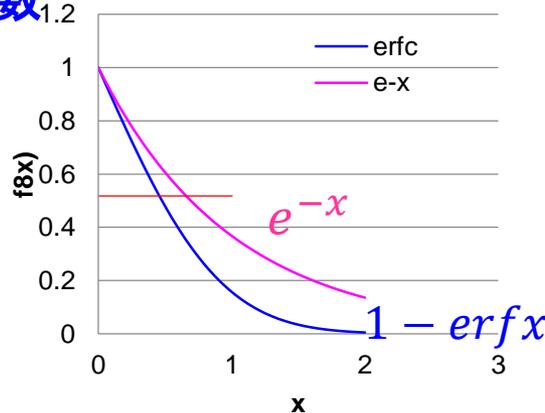
$$\text{左辺} = U(s, \xi) \subset \theta(\tau, \xi)$$

$$\text{右辺} = \frac{1}{s} e^{-\sqrt{s}\xi} \subset 1 - \operatorname{erf}\left(\frac{\xi}{\sqrt{4\tau}}\right)$$

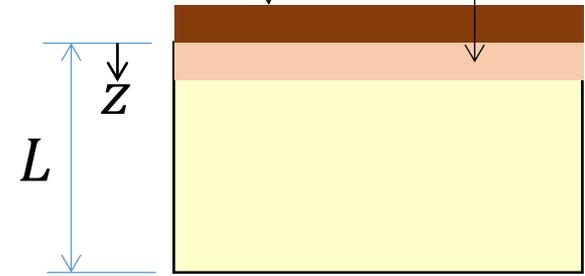
$$\theta(\tau, \xi) = 1 - \operatorname{erf}\left(\frac{\xi}{\sqrt{4\tau}}\right)$$

$$\operatorname{erf}x = \frac{2}{\sqrt{\pi}} \int_0^x e^{-t^2} dt$$

$$1 - \operatorname{erf}x = \operatorname{erfc}x \leftarrow \text{相補誤差関数}$$



C_0 : 表面のカaramel濃度
 C : カaramel濃度



$$\theta = \frac{C}{C_0}$$

$$\xi = \frac{z}{L}$$

$$\tau = \frac{Dt}{L^2}$$

$$\frac{\xi}{\sqrt{4\tau}} = \frac{\frac{z}{L}}{\sqrt{4 \frac{Dt}{L^2}}} = \frac{z}{\sqrt{4Dt}}$$

$$\theta = \frac{C}{C_0} = 1 - \operatorname{erf}\left(\frac{z}{\sqrt{4Dt}}\right)$$