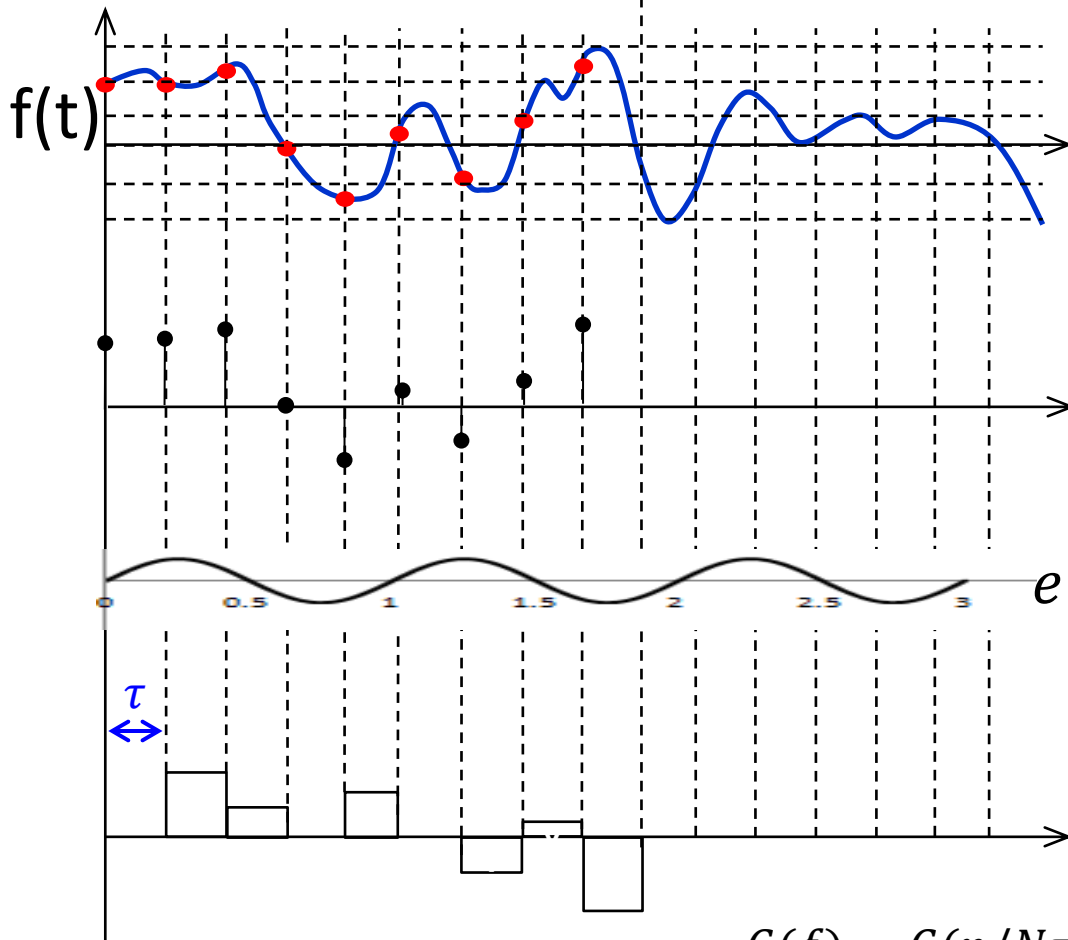


$$G(f) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(t)e^{-i2\pi ft} dt$$

# フーリエ変換

f(0)	f(1)	f(2)	f(3)	f(4)	f(5)	f(6)	f(7)	f(8)	.....
2	2	2.3	0	-1.4	0.4	-0.8	0.9	2.4	.....



基本周波数  $f = \frac{1}{\text{周期}T} = \frac{1}{N\tau}$

周波数は基本周波数の  
1、2、3...n倍

$$e^{-i2\pi f k \tau} = e^{-i2\pi k n / N}$$

$$G(f) = G(n/N\tau) = \sum_{k=0}^{N-1} \tau \cdot f(k\tau) e^{-i2\pi k n / N}$$

$$G(f) = G(n/N\tau) = \sum_{k=0}^{N-1} \tau \cdot f(k\tau) e^{-i2\pi kn/N}$$

$\tau = 1$ 秒とする

$$G(n/N) = \sum_{k=0}^{N-1} f(k) e^{-i2\pi kn/N}$$

$e^{-i2\pi/N} = W$  とおく

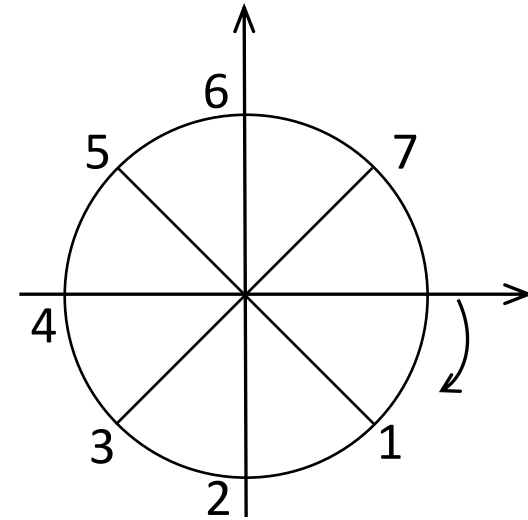
$$G(n/N) = \sum_{k=0}^{N-1} f(k) W^{nk}$$

$N=8$ とすると

$$\begin{aligned} G_{(0|8)} &= f_{(0)} W^0 + f_{(1)} W^0 + f_{(2)} W^0 + f_{(3)} W^0 + f_{(4)} W^0 + f_{(5)} W^0 + f_{(6)} W^0 + f_{(7)} W^0 \\ G_{(1|8)} &= f_{(0)} W^0 + f_{(1)} W^1 + f_{(2)} W^2 + f_{(3)} W^3 + f_{(4)} W^4 + f_{(5)} W^5 + f_{(6)} W^6 + f_{(7)} W^7 \\ G_{(2|8)} &= f_{(0)} W^0 + f_{(1)} W^2 + f_{(2)} W^4 + f_{(3)} W^6 + f_{(4)} W^8 + f_{(5)} W^{10} + f_{(6)} W^{12} + f_{(7)} W^{14} \\ G_{(3|8)} &= f_{(0)} W^0 + f_{(1)} W^3 + f_{(2)} W^6 + f_{(3)} W^9 + f_{(4)} W^{12} + f_{(5)} W^{15} + f_{(6)} W^{18} + f_{(7)} W^{21} \\ G_{(4|8)} &= f_{(0)} W^0 + f_{(1)} W^4 + f_{(2)} W^8 + f_{(3)} W^{12} + f_{(4)} W^{16} + f_{(5)} W^{20} + f_{(6)} W^{24} + f_{(7)} W^{28} \\ G_{(5|8)} &= f_{(0)} W^0 + f_{(1)} W^5 + f_{(2)} W^{10} + f_{(3)} W^{15} + f_{(4)} W^{20} + f_{(5)} W^{25} + f_{(6)} W^{30} + f_{(7)} W^{35} \\ G_{(6|8)} &= f_{(0)} W^0 + f_{(1)} W^6 + f_{(2)} W^{12} + f_{(3)} W^{18} + f_{(4)} W^{24} + f_{(5)} W^{30} + f_{(6)} W^{36} + f_{(7)} W^{42} \\ G_{(7|8)} &= f_{(0)} W^0 + f_{(1)} W^7 + f_{(2)} W^{14} + f_{(3)} W^{21} + f_{(4)} W^{28} + f_{(5)} W^{35} + f_{(6)} W^{42} + f_{(7)} W^{49} \end{aligned}$$

	$f_{(0)}$	$f_{(1)}$	$f_{(2)}$	$f_{(3)}$	$f_{(4)}$	$f_{(5)}$	$f_{(6)}$	$f_{(7)}$
$G_{(0 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^0$	$W^0$	$W^0$	$W^0$	$W^0$	$W^0$	$W^0$
$G_{(1 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^1$	$W^2$	$W^3$	$W^4$	$W^5$	$W^6$	$W^7$
$G_{(2 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^2$	$W^4$	$W^6$	$W^8$	$W^{10}$	$W^{12}$	$W^{14}$
$G_{(3 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^3$	$W^6$	$W^9$	$W^{12}$	$W^{15}$	$W^{18}$	$W^{21}$
$G_{(4 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^4$	$W^8$	$W^{12}$	$W^{16}$	$W^{20}$	$W^{24}$	$W^{28}$
$G_{(5 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^5$	$W^{10}$	$W^{15}$	$W^{20}$	$W^{25}$	$W^{30}$	$W^{35}$
$G_{(6 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^6$	$W^{12}$	$W^{18}$	$W^{24}$	$W^{30}$	$W^{36}$	$W^{42}$
$G_{(7 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^7$	$W^{14}$	$W^{21}$	$W^{28}$	$W^{35}$	$W^{42}$	$W^{49}$

$$e^{-i2\pi/N} = W$$



$N=8$ とすると、ちょうど1周するので

$$W^0 = W^8, W^1 = W^9, W^2 = W^{10} \dots$$

	$f_{(0)}$	$f_{(1)}$	$f_{(2)}$	$f_{(3)}$	$f_{(4)}$	$f_{(5)}$	$f_{(6)}$	$f_{(7)}$
$G_{(0 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^0$	$W^0$	$W^0$	$W^0$	$W^0$	$W^0$	$W^0$
$G_{(1 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^1$	$W^2$	$W^3$	$W^4$	$W^5$	$W^6$	$W^7$
$G_{(2 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^2$	$W^4$	$W^6$	$W^0$	$W^2$	$W^4$	$W^6$
$G_{(3 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^3$	$W^6$	$W^1$	$W^4$	$W^7$	$W^2$	$W^5$
$G_{(4 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^4$	$W^0$	$W^4$	$W^0$	$W^4$	$W^0$	$W^4$
$G_{(5 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^5$	$W^2$	$W^7$	$W^4$	$W^1$	$W^6$	$W^3$
$G_{(6 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^6$	$W^4$	$W^2$	$W^0$	$W^6$	$W^4$	$W^2$
$G_{(7 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^7$	$W^6$	$W^5$	$W^4$	$W^3$	$W^2$	$W^1$

# 偶数

$W^{n2k}$	$f_{(0)}$	$f_{(2)}$	$f_{(4)}$	$f_{(6)}$
$G_{(0 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^0$	$W^0$	$W^0$
$G_{(1 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^2$	$W^4$	$W^6$
$G_{(2 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^4$	$W^0$	$W^4$
$G_{(3 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^6$	$W^4$	$W^2$
$G_{(4 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^0$	$W^0$	$W^0$
$G_{(5 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^2$	$W^4$	$W^6$
$G_{(6 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^4$	$W^0$	$W^4$
$G_{(7 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^6$	$W^4$	$W^2$

# 奇数

$W^{n(2k+1)}$	$f_{(1)}$	$f_{(3)}$	$f_{(5)}$	$f_{(7)}$
$G_{(0 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^0$	$W^0$	$W^0$
$G_{(1 8)}$	$W^1$	$W^3$	$W^5$	$W^7$
$G_{(2 8)}$	$W^2$	$W^6$	$W^2$	$W^6$
$G_{(3 8)}$	$W^3$	$W^1$	$W^7$	$W^5$
$G_{(4 8)}$	$W^4$	$W^4$	$W^4$	$W^4$
$G_{(5 8)}$	$W^5$	$W^7$	$W^1$	$W^3$
$G_{(6 8)}$	$W^6$	$W^2$	$W^6$	$W^2$
$G_{(7 8)}$	$W^7$	$W^5$	$W^3$	$W^1$

同じ

同じ



$W^n$	$W^{n2k}$	$f_{(1)}$	$f_{(3)}$	$f_{(5)}$	$f_{(7)}$
$W^0$	$G_{(0 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^0$	$W^0$	$W^0$
$W^1$	$G_{(1 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^2$	$W^4$	$W^6$
$W^2$	$G_{(2 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^4$	$W^0$	$W^4$
$W^3$	$G_{(3 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^6$	$W^4$	$W^2$
$W^4$	$G_{(4 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^0$	$W^0$	$W^0$
$W^5$	$G_{(5 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^2$	$W^4$	$W^6$
$W^6$	$G_{(6 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^4$	$W^0$	$W^4$
$W^7$	$G_{(7 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^6$	$W^4$	$W^2$

×

$W^{n2k}$	$f_{(0)}$	$f_{(2)}$	$f_{(4)}$	$f_{(6)}$
$G_{(0 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^0$	$W^0$	$W^0$
$G_{(1 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^2$	$W^4$	$W^6$
$G_{(2 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^4$	$W^0$	$W^4$
$G_{(3 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^6$	$W^4$	$W^2$
$G_{(4 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^0$	$W^0$	$W^0$
$G_{(5 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^2$	$W^4$	$W^6$
$G_{(6 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^4$	$W^0$	$W^4$
$G_{(7 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^6$	$W^4$	$W^2$

$W^n$
$W^0$
$W^1$
$W^2$
$W^3$
$W^4$
$W^5$
$W^6$
$W^7$

$W^{n2k}$	$f_{(1)}$	$f_{(3)}$	$f_{(5)}$	$f_{(7)}$
$G_{(0 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^0$	$W^0$	$W^0$
$G_{(1 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^2$	$W^4$	$W^6$
$G_{(2 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^4$	$W^0$	$W^4$
$G_{(3 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^6$	$W^4$	$W^2$
$G_{(4 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^0$	$W^0$	$W^0$
$G_{(5 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^2$	$W^4$	$W^6$
$G_{(6 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^4$	$W^0$	$W^4$
$G_{(7 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^6$	$W^4$	$W^2$

×

$\frac{1}{2}$

$\frac{1}{2}$ のあと  $-W^n$

$\frac{1}{2}$

$\frac{1}{2}$ のあと  $-W^n$

$W^{n2k}$	$f_{(0)}$	$f_{(4)}$
$G_{(0 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^0$
$G_{(1 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^2$
$G_{(2 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^0$
$G_{(3 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^2$
$G_{(4 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^0$
$G_{(5 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^2$
$G_{(6 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^0$
$G_{(7 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^2$

$W^n$
$W^0$
$W^1$
$W^2$
$W^3$
$W^4$
$W^5$
$W^6$
$W^7$

×

$W^{n2k}$	$f_{(2)}$	$f_{(6)}$
$G_{(0 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^0$
$G_{(1 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^2$
$G_{(2 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^0$
$G_{(3 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^2$
$G_{(4 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^0$
$G_{(5 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^2$
$G_{(6 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^0$
$G_{(7 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^2$

$W^n$
$W^0$
$W^1$
$W^2$
$W^3$
$W^4$
$W^5$
$W^6$
$W^7$

×

$W^{n2k}$	$f_{(1)}$	$f_{(5)}$
$G_{(0 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^0$
$G_{(1 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^2$
$G_{(2 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^0$
$G_{(3 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^2$
$G_{(4 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^0$
$G_{(5 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^2$
$G_{(6 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^0$
$G_{(7 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^2$

$W^n$
$W^0$
$W^1$
$W^2$
$W^3$
$W^4$
$W^5$
$W^6$
$W^7$

×

$W^{n2k}$	$f_{(3)}$	$f_{(7)}$
$G_{(0 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^0$
$G_{(1 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^2$
$G_{(2 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^0$
$G_{(3 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^2$
$G_{(4 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^0$
$G_{(5 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^2$
$G_{(6 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^0$
$G_{(7 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^2$

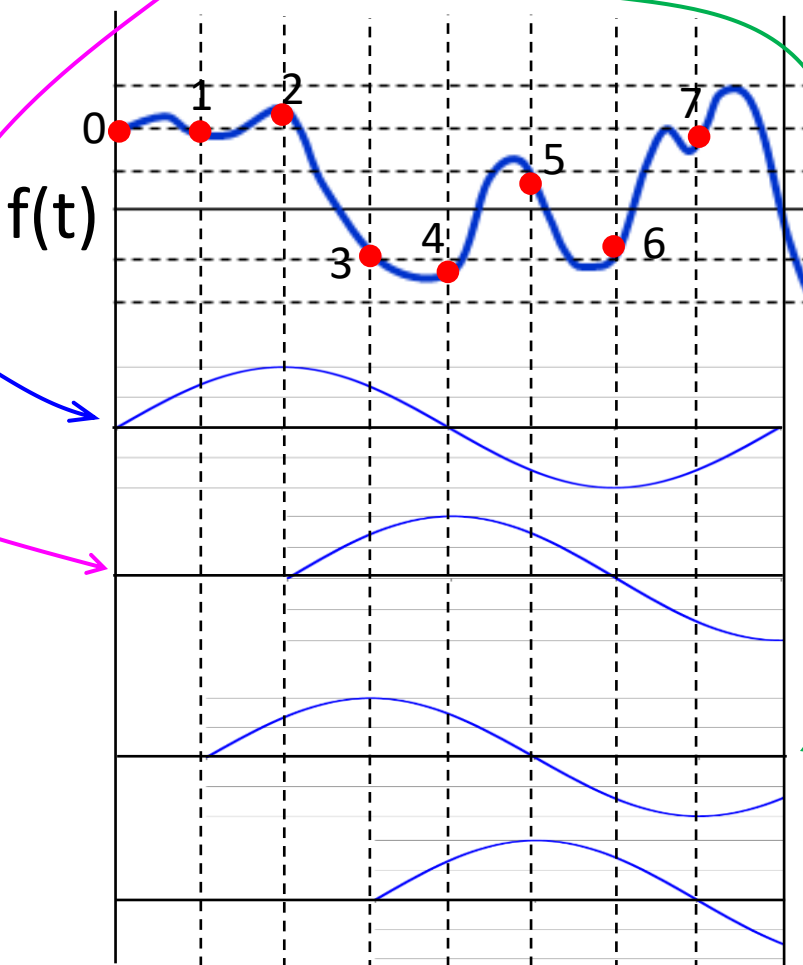
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$W^{n2k}$	$f_{(0)}$	$f_{(4)}$
$G_{(0 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^0$
$G_{(1 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^2$
$G_{(2 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^0$
$G_{(3 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^2$
$G_{(4 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^0$
$G_{(5 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^2$
$G_{(6 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^0$
$G_{(7 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^2$

$W^n$	$W^{n2k}$	$f_{(2)}$	$f_{(6)}$
$W^0$	$G_{(0 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^0$
$W^1$	$G_{(1 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^2$
$W^2$	$G_{(2 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^0$
$W^3$	$G_{(3 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^2$
$W^4$	$G_{(4 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^0$
$W^5$	$G_{(5 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^2$
$W^6$	$G_{(6 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^0$
$W^7$	$G_{(7 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^2$

$W^n$	$W^{n2k}$	$f_{(1)}$	$f_{(5)}$
$W^0$	$G_{(0 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^0$
$W^1$	$G_{(1 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^2$
$W^2$	$G_{(2 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^0$
$W^3$	$G_{(3 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^2$
$W^4$	$G_{(4 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^0$
$W^5$	$G_{(5 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^2$
$W^6$	$G_{(6 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^0$
$W^7$	$G_{(7 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^2$

$W^n$	$W^{n2k}$	$f_{(3)}$	$f_{(7)}$
$W^0$	$G_{(0 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^0$
$W^1$	$G_{(1 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^2$
$W^2$	$G_{(2 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^0$
$W^3$	$G_{(3 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^2$
$W^4$	$G_{(4 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^0$
$W^5$	$G_{(5 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^2$
$W^6$	$G_{(6 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^0$
$W^7$	$G_{(7 8)}$	$W^0$	$W^2$



$f_{(0)}$ と $f_{(4)}$ は何もかけずに残る

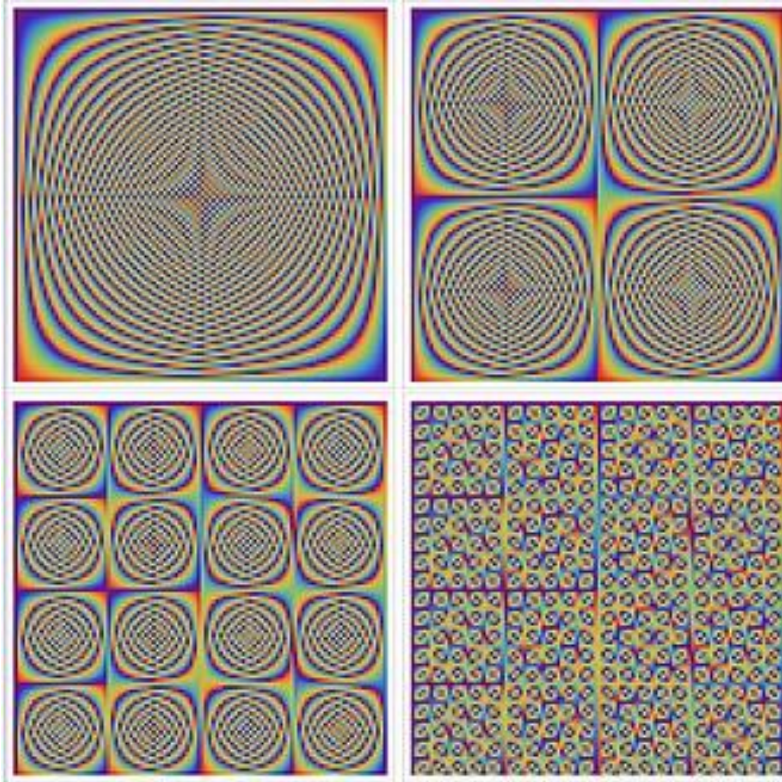
$f_{(2)}$ と $f_{(6)}$ は $90^\circ$ ズれる

$W^n$ はズラしたものを元にもどすための係数

$f_{(1)}$ と $f_{(5)}$ は $45^\circ$ ズれる

$f_{(3)}$ と $f_{(7)}$ は $45+90^\circ$ ズれる

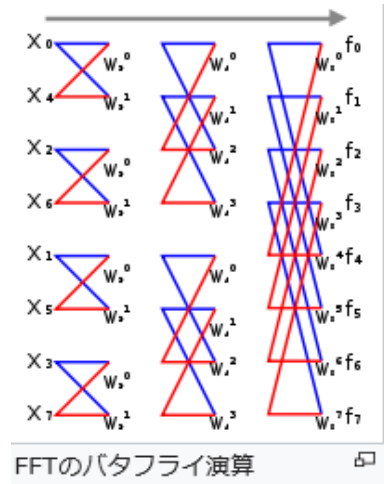
# FFTのアルゴリズム



データ数100の離散フーリエ変換の模式図。色は1の100乗根の偏角を表す。バタフライ演算により元の行列のパターンは最終的にデータ数5の離散フーリエ変換のパターンに分解される。

出典:

<https://ja.wikipedia.org/wiki/%E9%AB%98%E9%80%9F%E3%83%95%E3%83%BC%E3%83%AA%E3%82%A8%E5%A4%89%E6%8F%9B>



FFTのバタフライ演算

例えば、 $N = 4$  のとき、離散フーリエ係数は行列を用いて表現すると ( $W = W_4$  と略記)

$$\begin{bmatrix} X_0 \\ X_1 \\ X_2 \\ X_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} W^0 & W^0 & W^0 & W^0 \\ W^0 & W^1 & W^2 & W^3 \\ W^0 & W^2 & W^4 & W^6 \\ W^0 & W^3 & W^6 & W^9 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_0 \\ x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix}$$

となる。入力列  $x_k$  を添字の偶奇で分けて、以下のように変形する。

$$\begin{aligned} \begin{bmatrix} X_0 \\ X_1 \\ X_2 \\ X_3 \end{bmatrix} &= \begin{bmatrix} W^0 & W^0 & W^0 & W^0 \\ W^0 & W^2 & W^1 & W^3 \\ W^0 & W^4 & W^2 & W^6 \\ W^0 & W^6 & W^3 & W^9 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_0 \\ x_2 \\ x_1 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} \\ &= \begin{bmatrix} W^0 & W^0 & W^0 W^0 & W^0 W^0 \\ W^0 & W^2 & W^1 W^0 & W^1 W^2 \\ W^0 & W^0 & W^2 W^0 & W^2 W^0 \\ W^0 & W^2 & W^3 W^0 & W^3 W^2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_0 \\ x_2 \\ x_1 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

すると、サイズ2のFFTの演算結果を用いて表現でき、サイズの分割ができる。

$$\begin{bmatrix} X_0 \\ X_1 \\ X_2 \\ X_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & W^0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & W^1 \\ 1 & 0 & W^2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & W^3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} W_2^0 & W_2^0 & 0 & 0 \\ W_2^0 & W_2^1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & W_2^0 & W_2^0 \\ 0 & 0 & W_2^0 & W_2^1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_0 \\ x_2 \\ x_1 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix}$$

また、この分割手順を図にすると蝶のような図になることから、**バタフライ演算**とも呼ばれる。